

Climate Change and Actions in Korea* - National Target with Local Implementation Plan -

* based on Korea Carbon Forum 2017 and KEI annual reports

2018.3.16.

sikang@kei.re.kr

PMO/NRCS _ Korea Environment Institute(1993~)



About KEI

Research Information

New & Events

Publications

Global Activities



NATURE AND HUMAN, DEVELOPMENT AND COEXISTENCE KEI Communicates Sincerity



Global Network



 Thailand Environment Institute

Singapore

· Singapore Institute of International Affairs

All-Russian Research Institute for Nature Protection · Baikal Institute of Nature Management, Russian Academy

 Far Eastern National Technical University · Far Eastern Marine Research Design and Institute of Biology and Soil Science, Far East Branch of Russian Academy of Science Maritime State University named after

Vietnam

 Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment

· Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences

Cambodia

· Royal Academy of Cambodia

Indonesia

 Directorate General of Forest Protection and Nature Conservation

 Ministry of Nature and Environment Nature/Energy and Environment Consortium

China

 Appraisal Center for Environment and Engineeri Chinese Academy of Environmental Planning
 Nanjing Institute of Environmental Sciences Yanbian University Yunnan Academy of Social Science

Japan

 Institute for Global Environment Strategies · Japan International Cooperation Agency -Research Institute

International Organizations

International Association for Impact Assessment

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- · Partnerships in Environmental Management for the Seas of East Asia UN Capital Development Fund
- UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs
- UN Office for Sustainable Development
- UNEP Economics and Trade Branch
- · UNEP Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific • World Bank

Guatemala

Canada

USA

McGill University

University of Delaware

University of Connecticut

Chapman University

Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources

Center for Energy and Environmental Policy,

College of Natural Resources UC Berkeley

International Arctic Research Center

Environmental Finance Center UNC [Chapel Hill]

Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainability

Paraguay

Ministry of Environment

- I. Background _ International & Domestic
- **II.** Local Actions for Low Carbon Discharge
- **III.** Technology for Low Carbon Climate Resilience

Background _ International & Domestic

- The Paris Agreement adopted by consensus of 195 countries on Dec 12, 2015
- 193 UNFCCC members have signed the treaty on Nov 2016, 115 UNFCCC members have ratified, and the Agreement went into effect on 4 Nov 2016
 - ✓ Nationally determined contributions and their limits
 - ✓ All parties are required to submit emissions reductions plan
 - ✓ Adaptation Goal: enhancing adaptive capacity, increasing resilience, and limiting vulnerability
- Related Organization: GCF, TEC, CTCN,



New Climate Regime beyond 2020



Enhanced Role Local Governments/Community under UNFCCC



Global Cities Ref: UN 2014

Figure 1.3: Global patterns of urbanization, 2015

Source: Based on United Nations, 2014b.



Urbanization in progress Ref: UN 2014



양은 경험을 수 없는 것이 같은 것을 가지 않는 것을 하는 것을 하는 것이 없다.

Urbanization in Korea http://www.city.go.kr



자료: 도시포털, http://www.city.go.kr.

Recent National Efforts



Korean Pledge(2009) for 30% Reduction of BAU 2020





Korean INDC at Paris Agreement 2015 (-37% of BAU 2030)



Local Actions for Low Carbon Discharge

Local Governments in Korea



Note : Numbers in () represent the number of administrative units in that category

Framework Act on Low Carbon Green Growth (2010)

State (Article 4.3) supports local governments implementing local actions for low carbon discharge and green growth action plans (Article 5, Article 11).



Structure of Local Actions for Low Carbon



Supporting Local actions for Low Carbon (KECO)

지자체 온실가스 인벤토리 구축

- 〇 지자체[246개] 온실가스 배출량 산정['09~'12년]
- * '09년[10개], '10년[광역포함 108개], '11년[70개], '12년[58개] 구축 완료
- 지자체 온실가스 배출량 산정지침 개발 및 개정 보급['10~'16년] 특화된 배출량
- 전국 243개 지자체 온실가스 인벤토리 구축['15년~'16년]
 - * 서울시 등 110개('15년), 경기도 등 133개 ('16년)

지자체 감축정책 수립 및 이행관리 지원

○ 지자체 온실가스 전 과정 관리를 위한 통합관리 지침 개발 보급(13년)

○ 지자체 온실가스 감축사례집 배포 [14년]

산정방법





Local actions outside of TMS & ETS

	단일 감축사업	묶음 감축사업	정책 감축사업
정의	단일감축 기술이 적용된 감축사업 * 일반 : 3,000톤/년 초과 *소규모 : 100톤/년 초과, 3,000톤 이 하 * 극소규모:100톤/년 이하	<mark>소규모</mark> 또는 극소규모 감축사업 여러 개를 묶은 하나의 사업 (다수의 감축기술 적용가능) * 소규모:15,000톤/년이하 * 극소규모:500톤/년이하	중앙정부, 지자체, 민간 등에 의해 <mark>정책적으로 시행되는</mark> 사업 * 단일감축기술 적용 * 정책감축사업 + 단위사업 (규모제한없음)
모니터링 주기	일반 감축사업 : <mark>2년 1회이상</mark> 소규모 및 극소규모 : 최대인증유효기간 * 인증유효기간 중 1회이상	<mark>최대 인증유효기간</mark> * 인증유효기간 중 1회 이상	일반 감축사업 : 2년1회이상 소규모 및 극소규모 : 최대인증유효기간 * 인증유효기간 중 1회이상
인증유효 기간	고정형(최대 10년, 연장불가) 갱신형(최대 7년, 2회연장 가능)	고정형(최대 10년, 연장불가) 갱신형(최대 7년, 2회연장 가능)	< <mark>정책감축사업> 28년 이내</mark> <단위사업> *고정형(최대 10년, 연장불가) *갱신형(최대 7년, 2회연장 가능)
인증 가능량	일반 : 제한없음 소규모 : 3,000톤/년 이하 극소규모 : 100톤/년 이하	일반 : 제한없음 소규모 : 3,000톤/년 이하 극소규모 : 100톤/년 이하	일반 : 제한없음 소규모 : 3,000톤/년 이하 극소규모 : 100톤/년 이하

Low Carbon Policy Review for 10 local governments (156 cases) (Dr. S. Myeong, Korea Carbon Forum 2017)

・서울특별시 ・세종특별자치시 ・제주특별자치	•부산광역시 •대전광역시 •울산광역시 •인천광역시	•경기도 •충청남도 •전라남도
-------------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------

	기술 분야	정책 적용 건수
THE T	교통	35
The off	재생에너지 발전	25
LE LE	에너지소비	15
건문	자원화	7
	건물에너지 관리 및 재생에너지 도입	11
	에너지공급	7
A LATHI	자원화	7
ontr.	기타	10
ON LI	소계	110
2		

Low Carbon Policy Review for 10 local governments (156 cases) (Dr. S. Myeong, Korea Carbon Forum 2017)

	정책 적용				정책 적용				
세부분류(1)	세부분류(2)	세부분류(3)	건수		세부분류(1)	세부분류(2)	세부분류(3)	건수	
	에너지효율화	에너지관리시스템효율	2				바이오가스	3	
		복합	3			바이오에너지	목제펠렛	1	
		그린홈	2			바이오디젤		1	
건물	재생에너지	연료전지	1			소수력	소수력		
		소수력	1		재생에너지			1	
	제로-녹색-친화경	재생 + 에너지 효율	2			시설		0	
		소계	11					2	
		철도 도안	5			풍련		2	
	대중교통 확충	고토으여 승유하	4			복한	복하		
	에너지승유함		2			에너지자립섬		3	
	자저거	6				소계	25		
	재생에너지	FUOEZL	1		에너지 공급	저탄소 연료 전환	도시가스/천연가스	2	
		비장장 에르저피	1			집단에너지		3	
교통	저탄소차 도입 및 연료전환	전묘인적 개비미기	1			ESS	<u> 열병합발전소</u>	1	
		3시오급	1				보급확대	1	
		UNG 버스 권탄스 차 비그 지의	5			~~~~		7	
-		지민도지 모습지권	-			1002	비신	1	
		신기자	5		지이는	티미친	즉압	2	
	신완경/그린카	수소사	2		사권와	페기무 여러하	RDF	2	
		보급 왁내	3			페기철 한포외		7	
		소계	35				조림	5	
		LED	6			산림	옥상녹화	1	
에너지 소비	에너지효율화	기기 효율화	1		기타	친환경에너지타운		2	
		미활용에너지 사용	7			가축분뇨자원화	(적용기술이 모호한 경우)	1	
	연료대체		1			폐자원에너지화		1	
	소계		15					10	

Project CDMs

지자체	등록 번호	프로젝트 이름	분야	연간 예상 감축량 (tCO2eq)
대구광역시	851	Daegu Bangcheon-Ri Landfill Gas CDM Project	Landfill power	177923
ᆒᅎᄐᄖᅱᆉᆮ	3809	Jeju special self-governing province Wind Power Project	Wind power	23997
제수특별자시도	7859	Jeju Special Self-Governing Province's 4.1 MW bundled CDM project	Solar power Wind power	542
광주광역시 4294 Gwangju metropolitan city sanitary landfill LFG power pla		Gwangju metropolitan city sanitary landfill LFG power plant CDM project	Landfill power	30565
인제군, 강원도, 안산시 5389		Gangwon+Inje+Ansan Renewable Energy Bundling Project	Wind power	11130
진주시 6922 Jinju Landfill Gas Recovery and Por		Jinju Landfill Gas Recovery and Power Generation CDM Project	Landfill power	37376
창원 (하수처리장) 9682 Changwon Water Supply Sewerage Control Office-Kyungnam Power bundling PV power plant project		Solar power	1785	

구분	ref	사업자	사업명		연간 예상 감축량 (tCO2eq)
PoA	5019	한국에너지공단	The programme to promote efficient lightings in local areas		
CPA	5019-0001	까조까여니	– CPA(2009-01, Gwangju city)		51
CPA	5019-0002	광수광역시	– <2012-01, Gwangju>		456
CPA	5019-0003	서울특별시	- <2012-01, Seoul>		48
CPA	5019-0004	순천시청	– <2012-01, Suncheon City Hall>	고효율조명 (LED)	26
CPA	5019-0005	인천광역시	- <2012-01, Incheon>		38
CPA	5019-0008	대구광역시	The first CPA of Daegu Metropolitan City Facilities Management Corporation		706
CPA	5019-0009	H Market H	The first CPA of Busan Metropolitan City		163
CPA	5019-0014	부산광역시	The Second CPA of Busan Metropolitan City		280
PoA	10014	한국환경공단	The program to improve energy independence of public sewerage system thro ugh biogas increased efficiency in Korea		
CPA	10014-0001	춘천시	Installation of co-generation system in sewage treatment plant of Chuncheon (ID: Korea environment corporation-0001)		1218.97
CPA	10014-0002	고산시	The retrofit of heat generation system through increased biogas at Gunsan se wage treatment plant	마이오가스를 이용한	1,564
CPA	10014-0003	아산시	Installation of co-generation system in sewage treatment plant of Asan	될까다시생산	284

Program of Actions CDM

구분	ref	사업자	사업명	기술	연간 예상 감축량 (tCO2eq)
PoA	6584	제주특별자치도	The programme to introduce renewable energy system into Jeju Island	태양광,태양열,	
CPA	A 6584-0001 제주특별자치도 The programme to introduce renewable energy system into Jeju Island		·····································	863	
PoA	9260	서울특별시	The programme to introduce renewable energy system into Seoul		
CPA	9260-0001	송파구청	The programme to introduce renewable energy system into Seoul – CP A (2011, Seoul)		21
CPA	9260-0002	서울시 공공건물	The project to introduce photovoltaic systems in 64 public buildings of S eoul (CPA-ID: 2013-SMG-001-2042 kW)1	4188	1,858

Technology for Low Carbon Climate Resilience

New Industrial Policies for Energy (2015)



Zero Energy Buildings



ZEB Certification System

▶ 국내 제로에너지건축물 인증



Low Carbon Environmental Facility



Low Carbon Power _ Busan Metropolitan City

Hydrogen fuel cell power plant

- Investment Cost : 180.8 billion Korea won
- The power plant started operation on August 29, 2017.
- The power plant consisted of 70 fuel cells with a capacity of 0.44 MW, and the total power capacity is 0.38 MW
 - The plant produces 250,000 MWh of electricity a year and sells it to KEPCO
 - In addition, it produces 240,000 Gcal of heat a year and supplies it to the 43,000 households of Haeundae-Gu



Eco-Energy Town _ Gangwon-do

Hongcheon Eco-friendly Energy Town(Bukang Tech)

- Capacity : 100 m³/d (Livestock manure 80 m³/d, Food Waste 20 m³/d)
- Process : Organic waste resources → Pretreatment → Anaerobic digestion → Biogas production
 Dehydrated filtrate → BCS reaction tank → pressurized float → linked to Hongcheon
 Sewage Treatment Plant
- Investment Cost : 18.2 billion Korea won



New & Renewable Energy Vision 2035



Local Action Framework for Climate Resilience

<Ministry of Environment>



National Adaptation Master Plan

> 2nd National Climate Change Adaptation Master Plan(2016-2020)

Vision	A happy and safe society with adaptation to climate change							
Targets	Reducing risks from climate change and realizing opportunities							
4	Scientific risk management	Make safe society						
Policies	Securing industry competitiveness	Sustainable Natural Resource Management						
	Establishment of domestic and overseas implementation bases							
impleme ntation	 Strengthen adaptive policy effectiveness Facilitating local adaptation activities Strengthen adaptation international cooperation Adaptive PR and Education 							
monitori ng	Key indicators of adaptation plan ·	Performance indicators by division						

Implementation of National Adaptation Master Plan

Major Indicators for Action Plan

Indicator	'15	~	'20	Indicator	'15	~	'20
Detailed climate change scenarios	AR5 (Global)		AR6 (Korean peninsula)	Developed varieties for climate change	147		200
Build climate change vulnerability map	AR5		AR6	Number of establishing adaptation plans	46 🛣 🚂 🕌		100
Establishment of adaptive information DB	-		Establishment	Genetic DB of Korean peninsula	42,756		48,000
Establishment of a database on climate change vulnerable classes			Establishment	Climate adaptation community model	Model by Type		Proliferation of local governments
Flood Hazard Map	19%		64%	Climate adaptation South-North Korean cooperation project	-		10

End of Document